

OMB No. 0930-XXXX

Expires _____

CSAP's Substance Abuse Risk & Protective Factor Student Survey

NOTICE: This instrument has received approval from the Federal Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for use with State-specific protocols in Cohorts III, IV and V of the CSAP Needs Assessment Program. States funded by CSAP for the express purpose of administering the questionnaire in the Needs Assessment Program or any other program may use the instrument only after formal receipt of approval from OMB of their State-specific protocol.

DRAFT	CSAP Student Survey of Risk and Protective Factors	DRAFT
G	<p>Description: CSAP’s <i>Student Survey of Risk and Protective Factors and Prevalence of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Other Drug Use</i> is a self-contained, classroom administered questionnaire designed to: (1) measure levels of ATOD use among middle and high school students; and (2) measure risk and protective factors in four social domains (community, school, family, and individual/peer). The instrument was validated by the Six-State Consortium, and is often referred to as the Communities That Care Survey (CTC), Six-State Consortium Survey, and the 7-State NIDA Diffusion Survey.</p>	
G	<p>Instrument Source/Background: The risk and protective factors that make up the Student Survey and Social Indicator Model were developed under the auspices of the Six-State Consortium, a collaborative effort between Kansas, Maine, Oregon, South Carolina, Utah, Washington and the Social Development Research Group (SDRG) at the University of Washington. Funding was provided by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention. SDRG Director J. David Hawkins and Associate Director Richard F. Catalano, worked with the offices of alcohol and drug abuse services in the above States to develop the theoretical framework upon which the Student Survey and Social Indicators are based.</p>	
G	<p>Intended Use: CSAP’s Student Survey is designed to estimate the number and characteristics of middle and high school students at the State and Sub-State level; students who are at an elevated risk of ATOD use and related problems, or who are already ATOD users. These estimates are essential to assess the extent of primary and secondary prevention need among this population base.</p>	
	<p>The Student Survey serves to identify those risk and protective factors that are present within the school-aged population. Findings from this instrument are valuable to Federal, State, and local policymakers and practitioners as they decide how best to allocate scarce substance abuse prevention resources. The study results help State and local prevention program managers in key decision-making activities such as: resource allocation, services targeting, strategic planning, and baseline setting.</p>	
G	<p>Validity/Reliability: The validity and reliability of this instrument are currently under review by CSAP.</p>	
G	<p>Users of the Instrument: All of the CSAP-sponsored States have used or are using the Student Survey of Risk and Protective Factors, which include: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Hawaii, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, and Washington.</p>	
	<p>GAnalysis: Suggestions for processing and analyzing Student Survey data is documented in several of the final reports from early Cohort States. This information is available upon request from CSAP.</p>	

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 45 minutes per response, including time for reviewing instructions, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information to SAMHSA Reports Clearance Officer, Room 16-105, 5600 Fishers Lane, Rockville MD 20857. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. The control

number for this project is 0930-XXXX.

CSAP's SUBSTANCE ABUSE RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS STUDENT SURVEY

Thank you for accepting the invitation to participate in this study. The questions contained in this booklet are designed to obtain your opinion about a number of things concerning you, your friends, your family, your neighborhood and your community. In a sense, many of your answers will count as "votes" on a wide range of important issues.

In order for this study to be helpful, it is important that you answer each question as thoughtfully and honestly as possible. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential and will never be seen by anyone at your school. You will not be asked for your name. Please do not write your name in the booklet. This study is completely voluntary so you may skip any question that you do not wish to answer.

Be sure to read the instructions below before you begin to answer. Thank you very much for being an important part of this project.

INSTRUCTIONS

7. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. Your grades will not be affected.
8. All of the questions should be answered by marking one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure of what it means, just leave it blank.
9. Your answers will be read automatically by a machine called an optical mark reader. Please follow these directions carefully:

- C Use a No. 2 pencil.
- C Make heavy black marks inside the ovals.*
- C Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- C Make no other markings or comments on the survey pages, since they interfere with the automatic reading.
- C DO NOT write your name anywhere on this booklet.

This kind of mark will work:

Correct Mark

G G G G G

These kinds of marks will NOT work:

Incorrect Marks

G G G G G

*Note to reviewer: Ovals will be used on the final scantron questionnaires.

SCHOOL LOCATION

The following numbers will be provided to you by the person administering the survey. Please write the numbers in the space provided and then darken the ovals corresponding to those numbers.

SCHOOL

G₀G₀G₀G₀G₀G₀

G₁G₁G₁G₁G₁G₁

G₂G₂G₂G₂G₂G₂

G₃G₃G₃G₃G₃G₃

G₄G₄G₄G₄G₄G₄

G₅G₅G₅G₅G₅G₅

G₆G₆G₆G₆G₆G₆

REGION

G₀G₀G₀

G₁G₁G₁

G₂G₂G₂

G₃G₃G₃

G₄G₄G₄

G₅G₅G₅

G₆G₆G₆

DISTRICT

G₀ G₀

G₁ G₁

G₂ G₂

G₃ G₃

G₄ G₄

G₅ G₅

G₆ G₆

COUNTY

G₀G₀

G₁G₁

G₂G₂

G₃G₃

G₄G₄

G₅G₅

G₆G₆

G₇**G**₇**G**₇**G**₇**G**₇**G**₇
G₈**G**₈**G**₈**G**₈**G**₈**G**₈
G₉**G**₉**G**₉**G**₉**G**₉**G**₉

G₇**G**₇**G**₇
G₈**G**₈**G**₈
G₉**G**₉**G**₉

G₇ **G**₇
G₈ **G**₈
G₉ **G**₉

G₇**G**₇
G₈**G**₈
G₉**G**₉

1. How old are you?

G₁₀ **G**₁₁ **G**₁₂ **G**₁₃ **G**₁₄
G₁₅ **G**₁₆ **G**₁₇ **G**₁₈ **G**_{19 or older}

2. What grade are you in?

G_{6th} **G**_{7th} **G**_{8th} **G**_{9th} **G**_{10th} **G**_{11th} **G**_{12th}

3. Are you:

G Female **G** Male

4a. Are you Hispanic or Latino?

G Yes
G No

4b. Which of the following best describes you? (mark one or more)

G White
G Arab American/ Chaldean
G Black/ African American
G American Indian/ Alaskan Native
G Asian
G Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander

5. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

G Mother	G Father	G Other adults
G Foster mother	G Foster father	G Sister(s)
G Stepmother	G Stepfather	G Stepsister(s)
G Grandmother	G Grandfather	G Brother(s)
G Aunt	G Uncle	G Stepbrother(s)
		G Other children

6. How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are OLDER than

you?

G₀ **G**₁ **G**₂ **G**₃ **G**₄ **G**₅ **G**₆ or more

7. **How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers, and stepsisters, do you have that are YOUNGER than you?**

G₀ **G**₁ **G**₂ **G**₃ **G**₄ **G**₅ **G**₆ or more

8. **What is the language you use most often at home?**

G English **G** Spanish **G** Another language

9. **What is the Zip code where you live?**

G ₀	G ₀	G ₀	G ₀	G ₀
G ₁	G ₁	G ₁	G ₁	G ₁
G ₂	G ₂	G ₂	G ₂	G ₂
G ₃	G ₃	G ₃	G ₃	G ₃
G ₄	G ₄	G ₄	G ₄	G ₄
G ₅	G ₅	G ₅	G ₅	G ₅
G ₆	G ₆	G ₆	G ₆	G ₆
G ₇	G ₇	G ₇	G ₇	G ₇
G ₈	G ₈	G ₈	G ₈	G ₈
G ₉	G ₉	G ₉	G ₉	G ₉

10. **What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?**

G Completed grade school or less	G Some college
G Some high school	G Completed college
G Completed high school	G Graduate or professional school after college
G Do not know	G Does not apply

11. **What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?**

G Completed grade school or less	G Some college
G Some high school	G Completed college
G Completed high school	G Graduate or professional school after college
G Do not know	G Does not apply

12. **Where are you living now?**

G On a farm

G In a city, town, or suburb

G In a city, town, or suburb

G Mostly F's **G** Mostly D's **G** Mostly C's **G** Mostly B's **G** Mostly A's

G Mostly F's **G** Mostly D's **G** Mostly C's **G** Mostly B's **G** Mostly A's

a. because of illness?

G 1 day **G** 3 days **G** 6-10 days

G 1 day **G** 3 days **G** 6-10 days

G None **G** 2 days **G** 4-5 days **G** 11 or more days

G 1 day **G** 3 days **G** 6-10 days

G None **G** 2 days **G** 4-5 days **G** 11 or more days

G 1 day **G** 3 days **G** 6-10 days

		NO!	No	yes	YES!
15.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	G	G	G	G
16.	Teachers ask me to work on classroom projects	G	G	G	G
17.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	G	G	G	G
18.	There are a lot of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	G	G	G	G
19.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	G	G	G	G
20.	I feel safe at my school.	G	G	G	G
21.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	G	G	G	G
22.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	G	G	G	G
23.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	G	G	G	G
24.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	G	G	G	G

25. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

G Never

G Often

G Seldom

G Almost Always

G Sometimes

26. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

G Very interesting and stimulating

G Fairly interesting

G Quite interesting

G Slightly dull

G Very dull

27. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

G Very important

G Slightly important

G Quite important

G Not at all important

G Fairly important

28. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you?

a. enjoy being in school?

b. hate being in school?

c. try to do your best work in school?

Never	Seldom	Some- times	Often	Almost Always
G	G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G	G

Peer Influences

29. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to), in the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:

	None	1	2	3	4
a. smoked cigarettes?	G	G	G	G	G
b. tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	G	G	G	G	G
c. used marijuana?	G	G	G	G	G
d. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	G	G	G	G	G
e. been suspended from school?	G	G	G	G	G
f. carried a handgun (other than for hunting or sport)?	G	G	G	G	G
g. sold illegal drugs?	G	G	G	G	G
h. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or a motorcycle?	G	G	G	G	G
i. been arrested?	G	G	G	G	G
j. dropped out of school?	G	G	G	G	G
k. been members of a gang?	G	G	G	G	G

30. How old were you when you first:

	Never have	10 or Younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or Older
a. smoked marijuana?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
e. got suspended from school?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
f. got arrested?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
g. carried a handgun (other than for hunting or sport)?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
h. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
i. belonged to a gang?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G

31. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very Wron g	Wron g	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
a. take a handgun to school?	G	G	G	G
b. steal anything worth more than \$5.00?	G	G	G	G
c. pick a fight with someone?	G	G	G	G
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	G	G	G	G
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	G	G	G	G
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	G	G	G	G
g. smoke cigarettes?	G	G	G	G

	Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
h. smoke marijuana?	G	G	G	G
i. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	G	G	G	G

32. I ignore rules that get in my way.

G Very false

G Somewhat true

G Somewhat false

G Very true

33. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

34. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

35. I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

G Very false

G Somewhat true

G Somewhat false

G Very true

36. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

37. How many times have you done the following things?

	Never	I've done it, but not in the past year	Less than once a month	About once a month	2 or 3 times a month	Once a week or more
a. Done what feels good no matter what.	G	G	G	G	G	G
b. Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	G	G	G	G	G	G
c. Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	G	G	G	G	G	G

38. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

G Yes

G No

39. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did the gang have a name?

G Yes

G No

G I never have belonged to a gang

40. How many times in the past year (the last 12 months) have you:

	Never	1 to 2 Times	3 to 5 Times	6 to 9 Times	10 to 19 Times	20 to 29 Times	30 to 39 Times	40+ Times
a. been suspended from school?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
b. carried a handgun (other than for hunting or sport)?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
c. sold illegal drugs?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or a motorcycle?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
e. been arrested?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
f. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
g. been drunk or high at school?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
h. taken a handgun to school?	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G

41. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	G	G	G	G	G
b. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	G	G	G	G	G
c. smoked marijuana?	G	G	G	G	G
d. carried a handgun (other than for hunting or sport)?	G	G	G	G	G

42. You are looking at CD's in the music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is no one in sight, no employees or other customers. What would you do now?

- G Ignore her
- G Grab a CD and leave the store
- G Tell her to put the CD back
- G Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back

43. It is 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mother asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

- G Leave the house anyway.
- G Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out
- G Not say anything and start watching TV
- G Get into an argument with her

44. You are visiting another part of town, and you do not know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you do not know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

- G Push the person back
- G Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking
- G Say "Watch where you're going" and keep walking
- G Swear at the person and walk away

45. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

- G Drink it
- G Tell you friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else
- G Just say, "No thanks" and walk away
- G Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave

46. I think sometimes it is okay to cheat at school.

- G NO!
- G no
- G yes
- G YES!

47. I like to see how much I can get away with.

- G Very false
- G Somewhat false
- G Somewhat true
- G Very true

48. It is important to think before you act.

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G

49. Do you have to have everything right away?
50. Do you often switch from activity to activity rather than sticking to one thing at a time?
51. I often do things without thinking about what will happen.

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

52. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

- a. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?
- b. Try marijuana once or twice?
- c. Smoke marijuana regularly?
- d. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

53. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

G Never
G Rarely

G 1-2 Times a Month
G About Once a Week or More

54. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.
55. At times I think I am no good at all.
56. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.
57. In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

Drug/Alcohol Usage

58. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

G Never
G Once or twice
G Once in a while but not regularly

G Regularly in the past
G Regularly now

59. How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

G Never
G Once or twice
G Once in a while but not regularly

G Regularly in the past
G Regularly now

60. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

G Never
G Once or twice
G Once in a while but not regularly

G Regularly in the past
G Regularly now

61. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

G Not at all
G Less than one cigarette per day
G One to five cigarettes per day
G About one-half pack per day
G About one pack per day
G About one and one-half packs per day
G Two packs or more per day

62. On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink in your lifetime? (More than just a few sips.)

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

63. On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine, or hard liquor during the past 30 days?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

64. Think back over the last two weeks. On how many days did you have five or more alcoholic drinks at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

65. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

66. On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |
| G 3 - 5 occasions | G 40 or more occasions |
| G 6 - 9 occasions | |

67. On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |
| G 3 - 5 occasions | G 40 or more occasions |
| G 6 - 9 occasions | |

68. On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |
| G 3 - 5 occasions | G 40 or more occasions |
| G 6 - 9 occasions | |

69. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |
| G 3 - 5 occasions | G 40 or more occasions |
| G 6 - 9 occasions | |

70. On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |
| G 3 - 5 occasions | G 40 or more occasions |
| G 6 - 9 occasions | |

71. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high in your lifetime?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |
| G 3 - 5 occasions | G 40 or more occasions |
| G 6 - 9 occasions | |

72. On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high during the past 30 days?

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| G 0 - occasions | G 10 - 19 occasions |
| G 1 - 2 occasions | G 20 - 39 occasions |

G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 40 or more occasions

73. On how many occasions (if any) have you used derbisol in your lifetime?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

74. On how many occasions (if any) have you used derbisol during the past 30 days?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

75. On how many occasions (if any) have you used other illegal drugs in your lifetime?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

76. On how many occasions (if any) have you used other illegal drugs during the past 30 days?

G 0 - occasions
G 1 - 2 occasions
G 3 - 5 occasions
G 6 - 9 occasions

G 10 - 19 occasions
G 20 - 39 occasions
G 40 or more occasions

Community-Based Perceptions

77. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

G Very hard
G Sort of hard

G Sort of easy
G Very easy

78. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

G Very hard
G Sort of hard

G Sort of easy
G Very easy

79. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

80. If you wanted to get drugs like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

G Very hard **G** Sort of easy
G Sort of hard **G** Very easy

81. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

82. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

G Very hard **G** Sort of easy
G Sort of hard **G** Very easy

83. If a kid illegally carried a handgun in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

84. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

G Very hard **G** Sort of easy
G Sort of hard **G** Very easy

85. If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, would he or she be caught by the police?

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

86. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood, or the area around where you live, think it is for kids your age:

- a. to use marijuana?
- b. to drink alcohol?
- c. to smoke cigarettes?

Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

87. About how many adults have you known personally who in the past year have:

- a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

G None **G** 1 adult **G** 3 or 4 adults
G 2 adults **G** 5 or more adults
- b. sold or dealt drugs?

G None **G** 1 adult **G** 3 or 4 adults
G 2 adults **G** 5 or more adults

- c. **done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?**

G None

G 1 adult
G 2 adults

G 3 or 4 adults
G 5 or more adults

- d. **gotten drunk or high?**

G None

G 1 adult
G 2 adults

G 3 or 4 adults
G 5 or more adults

88. **If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.**
89. **My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.**
90. **I like my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.**
91. **There are a lot of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.**

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

92. **How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood, or the area around where you live?**

- a. **crime and/or drug selling**
- b. **fights**
- c. **lots of empty or abandoned buildings**
- d. **lots of graffiti**

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

93. **People move in and out of my neighborhood a lot.**

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

94. **How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?**

G Never

G 3 - 4 times

G 7 or more times

G 1 - 2 times

G 5 - 6 times

95. **There are people in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live, who are proud of me when I do something well.**

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

96. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

- | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| a. sports teams | G Yes | G No |
| b. scouting | G Yes | G No |
| c. boy and girls clubs | G Yes | G No |
| d. 4-H clubs | G Yes | G No |
| e. service clubs | G Yes | G No |

97. Have you changed schools in the past year (the last 12 months)?

G No **G** Yes

98. I feel safe in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten?

G Never	G 3 - 4 times	G 7 or more times
G 1 - 2 times	G 5 - 6 times	

100. I would like to get out of my neighborhood, or the area around where I live.

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

101. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

G No **G** Yes

102. There are people in my neighborhood, or the area around where I live, who encourage me to do my best.

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

THE NEXT FEW QUESTIONS ASK ABOUT YOUR FAMILY. For the following questions, if you consider more than one person your "father" or "mother" (e.g. a step-parent or foster parent), please answer these questions thinking of the father or mother you currently live with MOST of the time.

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

G No **G** Yes

104. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

NO!	No	yes	YES!
-----	----	-----	------

a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

b. smoked marijuana?

c. smoked cigarettes?

d. taken a handgun to school?

e. been suspended or expelled from school?

G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

105. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

a. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?

b. smoke cigarettes?

c. smoke marijuana?

d. steal anything worth more than \$5.00?

e. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

f. pick a fight with someone?

Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

106. The rules in my family are clear.

G NO!

G no

G yes

G YES!

107. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

108. My parents want me to call if I am going to be late getting home.

109. If you drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

110. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

111. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G

112. If you skipped school without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

113. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

G Never or almost never
G Sometimes

G Often
G All the time

NO!	No	yes	YES!
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G
G	G	G	G

114. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

115. Do you feel very close to your mother?

116. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

117. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

118. Do you feel very close to your father?

119. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

120. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

121. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

122. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

123. My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done.

124. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

125. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

126. People in my family have serious arguments.

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

127. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

G NO! **G** no **G** yes **G** YES!

128. How often do your parents tell you that they are proud of you for something you have done?

G Never or almost never
G Sometimes

G Often
G All the time

129. **How important were these questions?**

G Not too important
G Fairly important

G Important
G Very important

130. **How honest were you in filling out this survey?**

G I was very honest
G I was honest pretty much of the time
G I was honest some of the time
G I was honest once in a while
G I was not honest at all